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Review article

An empirical study on the dynamic relationship between crude oil prices and Pakistan stock market

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ABSTRACT

The purpose of this paper to analysis the impact of crude oil on the stock exchange of Pakistan. For this purpose, we have taken the data from 15 years and applied the Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation and taken the results that decrease the value of crude oil have negative impact on the stock exchange of Pakistan. This paper is trying to show that In all over the world oil is known as the more crucial source of energy. Oil prices are known as the biggest need of every country due to this reason prices brings effect on the performance of the country. Now the days the prices of oil as important as the gold prices. The world largest commodity market is known as the crude market. Our paper is also showing that increase in the prices of crude oil is the reason of inflation.

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1. Introduction

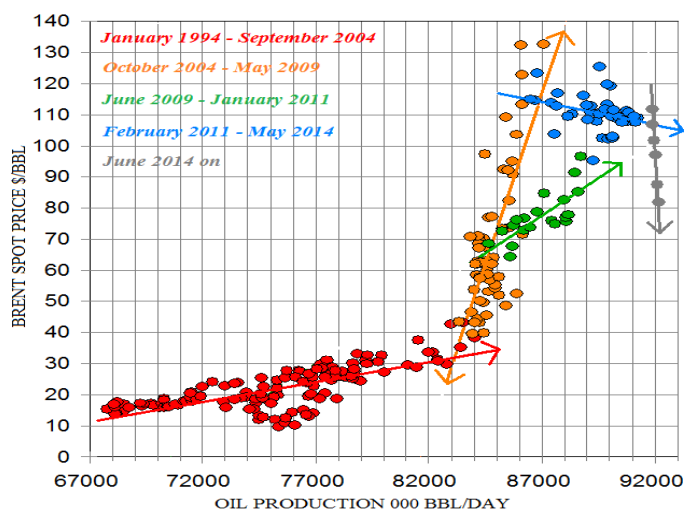
In all over the world oil is known as the more crucial source of energy. Oil prices are known as the biggest need of every country due to this reason prices brings effect on the performance of the country. Now the days the prices of oil as important as the gold prices. The world largest commodity market is known as the crude market. Different scholars proved that crude oil impact on the economy of the countries. oil prices have also impacted on the consumption and production of commodity. Shortages of crude oil prices affect the markets of emerging countries. From 2008 the emerging markets are facing the problem of crisis of oil. Due to these crises more and

more turn their eyes to the emerging markets. In the era of 1990s the prices of oil were between \$19 and 24\$. On the other hand, at the middle of 2007, it has reached till 70 \$. These prices are impact t on the economy of Pakistan, china and India. These shocks also effect on the prices of petroleum. However, all these shocks impact on the stock market capitalization.oil importing countries lead to inflation due to crisis of oil prices. More ever, oil price risk are being effected on the financial market. From last decades, it is seen that it is very burning question that impact of oil prices on the emerging stock exchange. Most of the researches are made to found out the impact of oil prices on these stock exchanges. In this paper, we are trying to find out the impact of oil prices on the stock exchange of Pakistan.

2. Oil prices in Pakistan

Month	Price	Change
Jul 2015	5,538.82	-
Aug 2015	4,685.18	-15.55 %
Sep 2015	4,832.01	3.23 %
Oct 2015	4,913.54	1.79 %
Nov 2015	4,551.36	-7.47 %
Dec 2015	3,832.17	-15.91 %
Jan 2016	3,138.66	-18.15 %
Feb 2016	3,252.59	3.67 %
Mar 2016	3,912.00	20.38 %
Apr 2016	4,269.99	9.25 %
May 2016	4,818.24	12.94 %
Jun 2016	4,993.27	3.73 %
Jul 2016	4,637.61	-7.22 %

3. Brent spot prices



4. Problem statement

Impact of crude oil prices on the stock exchange of Pakistan.

4.1. Objectives

- 1) Impact of increase in crude oil on the prices of Pakistan
- 2) Decrease of oil prices on the stock price of Pakistan
- 3) There is long run relationship between crude oil and stock exchange of Pakistan

4) There is short run relationship between crude oil and stock market of Pakistan

5. Literature review

Chad Langager found that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of USA. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1998 to 2009 and applied the VAR model. Results have shown that there is long run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. Kothari, analyzed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Germany. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1999 to 2010 and applied the VECM model. Results have shown that there is short run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. Kumar, observed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of UK. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1990 to 2010 and applied the multi regression model. Results have shown that there is long run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. M Anandan, showed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Finland. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1991 to 2011 and applied the unit root test. Results have shown that there is long run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange.

Panandiker, found that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Italy. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1992 to 2008 and applied the VECM model. Results have shown that there is short run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. Rajan, analyzed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of France. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1995 to 2000 and applied the classical regression model. Results have shown that there is short run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. RBI, Showed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Tehran. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1991 to 2011 and applied the Granger-causality test and vector autoregressive (VAR) model. Results have shown that there is long run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange.

Capie, Mills and Wood, analyzed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Nigeria. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1995 to 2000 and applied the Augmented Dickey Fuller Unit Root Test, Johansen co-integration test model. Results have shown that there is short run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. Dickey and Fuller, observed that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Japan. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1990 to 2010 and applied the Johansen co-integration test and vector error correction model. Results have shown that there is long run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange. Wang and Yuan-Ming Lee, found that there is negative relationship between oil prices and stock exchange of Iran. For this purpose, they have utilized the data from 1992 to 2008 and applied the Co-integration and Vector Error Correction Method (VECM). Results have shown that there is short run relationship between oil prices and stock exchange.

6. Gape in the literature

- 1) In the prior study nobody had discussed about the increase crude oil on the inflation.
- 2) In the last studies there is not proper discussion about crude oil on the monetary policy of all the countries.
- 3) In the last few decades, nobody discussed about crude oil prices on the economy of the country.

7. Methodology

Our paper is showing that with the numerous ways our economy is affected by the crude oil. There is unqualified statement is that the decrease in the prices of crude oil is become the reason of boon for Pakistan. It is seen that monetary policy is based on the inflation rate. This paper is also helpful to quantify the impact of crude oil price on the economy of Pakistan. We have applied the Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation for proper analysis. Further, Linear regression has been used to forecast the future cause and effect relationship between crude oil price and inflation and the linear regression is given by Kothari, 2011.

$$(Y)_i = a + b(X)_i + (\text{error})_i \text{ Where;}$$

$(Y)_i$ = Value of average inflation for year_i
 a = Mean value of inflation (intercept coefficient)

b = Average change in inflation when one unit change in crude oil price (slope of crude oil price)
 (X)_i = Value of crude oil price for year

Table1			Table 2		Table 3 (Correlation)		
Year	Average Crude Oil Price USD	Average Inflation CPI	Percentile	Average Inflation CPI		Average Crude Oil Price USD	Average Inflation CPI
2k-2001	26.3	3.78	3.57142858	3.78	Average Crude Oil Price	2	
2002-03	21.8	4.32	10.7142858	3.78	Inflation CPI	0.7756991	2
2003-04	26.8	3.82	17.8571428	3.82			
2004-05	28.3	3.78	26	4.26			
2005-06	40.3	4.26	32.1428572	4.32			
2006-07	55.4	5.78	39.2857144	5.78			
2007-08	61.9	6.38	46.42857144	6.38			
2008-09	79.4	8.33	53.5714287	6.38			
2009-10	83.7	10.84	60.7142858	8.33			
2010-11	69.9	12.12	67.8571428	8.88			
2011-12	85.2	8.88	76	9.4			
2012-13	111.8	9.4	82.1428572	10.84			
2013-14	109	10.93	89.2857144	10.93			
2014-15	105.6	6.38	96.4285715	12.12			

Table 4
 Summary output and regression statistics.

Multiple R	0.775698
R Square	0.601709
Adjusted R square	0.568519
Std error	1.951183
Observations	15

ANOVA								
df	SS	MS	Significance F					
Regression	1	69.01808293	69.01809	18.12873	0.001113			
Residual	12	45.6853529	3.807114					
Total	13	114.7034358						

	Coefficients	Std Error	t Stat	P-value	Lower 95%	Upper 95%	Lower 95%	Upper 95%
Intercept	2.45304358	1.20066206	2.043077	0.063646	-0.16298	5.06907	-0.16298	5.06907
Average Crude Oil Price USD	0.07134506	0.01675630	4.257785	0.001113	0.03485	0.10786	0.034837	0.10786

8. Results

In the table 1 and 2, the regression analysis is indicating the average value of crude oil and inflations from the last 15 years. In the table no 3 derived the correlation between inflation and crude oil prices.

$$a = 2.45304358 \text{ (Intercept coefficient)}$$

$$b = 0.07134506 \text{ (coefficient of value of crude oil price)}$$

Regression equation is thus given by:-
 $Y = 2.4531 + 0.0732 (X)$ where;-
Y is inflation and X is the crude oil price.

Adjusted R square = 0.5686 which measures the fit implying that 56.86% of inflation is determined by the crude oil price. This result is showing that, there has been 77.7 % correlation between crude oil and inflation.

9. Conclusion

In Pakistan, central bank and government both deal the inflation rate. Our study is showing that Crude oil has crucial role in the development of the economy. Further, the trends are showing that, Crude oil has also impact on the prices of commodity. Monetary policy has effected on the Investment decision. Our study is showing that inflation rate depend upon the increase and decrease the crude oil. Crude oil enhances the development of the country.

Recommendations

- 1) In Pakistan, there is proper need of infrastructure about the policy of crude oil.
- 2) For the development of the economy, there is need of proper organized policy.
- 3) Government should make uncertain programmers in the condition of oil crisis.

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